| **Tag** | **Description** |
| --- | --- |
| <!DOCTYPE html> | Declares HTML5 document |
| <html> | Root element |
| <head> | Metadata and settings |
| <meta> | Charset & viewport settings |
| <title> | Title in browser tab |
| <style> | Internal CSS |
| <body> | Visible content |
| <header> | Top header area |
| <nav> | Navigation links |
| <main> | Main content |
| <section> | Logical sections |
| <h1>–<h3> | Headings |
| <p> | Paragraph |
| <strong> / <em> | Bold / Italic text |
| <img> | Image |
| <ul> / <ol> / <li> | Lists (unordered / ordered) |
| <article> | Self-contained content |
| <aside> | Side content |
| <blockquote> | Quoted text |
| <form> | Input form |
| <label> / <input> / <textarea> | Form elements |
| <button> | Button |
| <footer> | Page footer |
| <br> | Line break |
| <hr> | Horizontal rule |
| &copy; / &nbsp; | HTML special characters |

<!DOCTYPE html>

<html lang="en">

<head>

 <meta charset="UTF-8">

 <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">

 <title>Document</title>

</head>

<body>

</body>

</html>

**Breakdown with Explanation:**

**1. <!DOCTYPE html>**

* **Batata hai** ki ye HTML5 document hai.
* Browser ko modern rendering mode me kaam karne ko kehta hai.

**2. <html lang="en">**

* Ye **root (mool)** element hai HTML document ka.
* Saara content iske andar hota hai.
* lang="en" se browser aur screen reader ko bataya jata hai ki language **English** hai (aap lang="hi" bhi kar sakte hain Hindi ke liye).

**3. <head> ... </head>**

* Ye section **page ki settings aur meta-information** rakhta hai (jo user ko directly nahi dikhti).
* Iske andar kuch common cheezein hoti hain:

**a. <meta charset="UTF-8">**

* Ye set karta hai **character encoding**.
* UTF-8 sabse common encoding hai – isse Hindi, Urdu, English sab likh sakte hain.

**b. <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">**

* Ye line **mobile responsive design** ke liye important hai.
* Isse page har device (mobile, tablet, desktop) pe sahi size me dikhai deta hai.

**c. <title>Document</title>**

* Browser tab me jo **title** dikhai deta hai, woh yahan se aata hai.
* Example: <title>Mera Page</title>

**4. <body> ... </body>**

* **Ye main part** hota hai jahan aapka visible content hota hai.
* Jo kuch bhi user ko screen pe dikhai deta hai — text, images, buttons, etc — sab **body** ke andar hota hai.